

Objectives

- To perform operations with complex numbers.

Vocabulary

Absolute value of a complex number -

Example 1 **Determining Absolute Value of Complex Numbers**

- a) **Find each absolute value.**

$$|-9 + i|$$

- b) **Find each absolute value.**

$$|-4i|$$

TRY IT!

- c) **Find each absolute value.**

$$|1 - 2i|$$

- d) **Find each absolute value.**

$$|23i|$$

Example 2 Adding and Subtracting Complex Numbers

a) **Add or subtract. Write the result in the form $a + bi$**
 $(-2 + 4i) + (3 - 11i)$

b) **Add or subtract. Write the result in the form $a + bi$**
 $(4 - i) - (5 + 8i)$

c) **Add or subtract. Write the result in the form $a + bi$**
 $(6 - 2i) - (-6 + 2i)$

d) **Add or subtract. Write the result in the form $a + bi$**
 $(10 + 3i) - (10 - 4i)$

Try it

e) **Add or subtract. Write the result in the form $a + bi$**
 $(-3 + 5i) + (-6i)$

e) **Add or subtract. Write the result in the form $a + bi$**
 $2i - (3 + 5i)$

f) **Add or subtract. Write the result in the form $a + bi$**
 $(4 + 3i) + (4 - 3i)$

Example 3 **Multiplying Complex Numbers**

g) **Multiply. Write the result in the form $a + bi$**
 $2i(3 - 5i)$

h) **Multiply. Write the result in the form $a + bi$**
 $(5 - 6i)(4 - 3i)$

i) **Multiply. Write the result in the form $a + bi$**
 $(7 + 2i)(7 - 2i)$